Abstract

Review Article

Acute Traumatic Rupture of the Thoracic Aorta: An Endovascular Approach

Christos Bekos, MBBS, MSc, PhD

Consultant Vascular Surgeon, Head of the Unit of Vascular Surgery, Nicosia General Hospital, Cyprus

Ilianna Armata, BSc

Medical Student at St George's, University of London medical programme, Delivered in Cyprus by the University of Nicosia Medical School, Nicosia, Cyprus

Aria Antoniadou, BSc, MSc

Medical Student at St George's, University of London medical programme, Delivered in Cyprus by the University of Nicosia Medical School, Nicosia, Cyprus

Eleana Ferrari, BSc, MSc

Medical Student at St George's, University of London medical programme, Delivered in Cyprus by the University of Nicosia Medical School, Nicosia General Hospital, Cyprus

Andreas Hadjipolycarpou, MD

Unit of Vascular Surgery, Nicosia General Hospital, Nicosia, Cyprus

Correspondence: Christos Bekos, Consultant Vascular Surgeon, Head of the Unit of Vascular Surgery, Nicosia General Hospital, Nicosia, Cyprus e-mail: b.chris@cytanet.com.cy

Abstract

Over three quarters of the patients that suffer an acute traumatic aortic rupture die at the scene of the accident. Traditional open surgery repair of aortic transection is associated with significant morbidity and a perioperative mortality rate as high as 50%. The high morbidity and mortality rate combined with the evolution of endovascular techniques and the many practical advantages compared to open surgery, tend to establish the endovascular technique as the favored approach for this injury pattern.

Key words: aortic injury, acute traumatic aortic rupture, aortic transection, aortic repair, endovascular repair, endovascular approach